

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



DAMAX PS - All variants

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifier

**Product name** : DAMAX PS - All variants

### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Product use** : Paint.

### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Teknos Group Oy, Takkatie 3, FI-00370 HELSINKI, FINLAND. Tel. +358 9 506 091.

**e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS** : Prod-safe@tekno.com

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

**National advisory body/Poison Centre**

**Telephone number** : In an emergency, call 112

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**Product definition** : Mixture

**Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]**

Flam. Liq. 3, H226

Skin Irrit. 2, H315

Eye Irrit. 2, H319

STOT SE 3, H335

STOT SE 3, H336

STOT RE 2, H373

Aquatic Chronic 2, H411

The product is classified as hazardous according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 as amended.

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

### 2.2 Label elements

**Hazard pictograms** :



**Signal word** : Warning

**Hazard statements** :

H226 - Flammable liquid and vapour.

H315 - Causes skin irritation.

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation.

H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H411 - Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**Precautionary statements**

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

|                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Prevention</b>                                                                                                                         | : P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.<br>P273 - Avoid release to the environment.<br>P260 - Do not breathe vapour. |
| <b>Response</b>                                                                                                                           | : P391 - Collect spillage.                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Storage</b>                                                                                                                            | : P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.                                                                                                     |
| <b>Disposal</b>                                                                                                                           | : P501 - Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.                                                           |
| <b>Hazardous ingredients</b>                                                                                                              | : Contains: Xylene; Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic and n-Butyl acetate                                                                                                  |
| <b>Supplemental label elements</b>                                                                                                        | :                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles</b> | :                                                                                                                                                                                    |

### 2.3 Other hazards

|                                                                                                          |                                                                                         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Product meets the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII</b> | : This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB. |
| <b>Other hazards which do not result in classification</b>                                               | : None known.                                                                           |

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

### 3.2 Mixtures : Mixture

| Product/ingredient name                                      | Identifiers                                                                             | %         | Classification                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs                         | Type    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene | CAS: 25154-85-2                                                                         | ≥10 - <25 | Acute Tox. 4, H302<br>Skin Irrit. 2, H315<br>Eye Irrit. 2, H319                                                                                                                                                      | ATE [Oral] = 500 mg/kg                                            | [1]     |
| Xylene                                                       | REACH #:<br>01-2119488216-32<br>EC: 215-535-7<br>CAS: 1330-20-7<br>Index: 601-022-00-9  | ≥10 - ≤25 | Flam. Liq. 3, H226<br>Acute Tox. 4, H312<br>Acute Tox. 4, H332<br>Skin Irrit. 2, H315<br>Eye Irrit. 2, H319<br>STOT SE 3, H335<br>STOT RE 2, H373 (oral, inhalation)<br>Asp. Tox. 1, H304<br>Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 | ATE [Dermal] = 1100 mg/kg<br>ATE [Inhalation (vapours)] = 11 mg/l | [1] [2] |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic                  | REACH #:<br>01-2119455851-35<br>EC: 265-199-0<br>CAS: 64742-95-6<br>Index: 649-356-00-4 | ≥10 - ≤25 | Flam. Liq. 3, H226<br>STOT SE 3, H335<br>STOT SE 3, H336<br>Asp. Tox. 1, H304<br>Aquatic Chronic 2, H411<br>EUH066                                                                                                   | -                                                                 | [1]     |
| n-Butyl acetate                                              | REACH #:<br>01-2119485493-29<br>EC: 204-658-1<br>CAS: 123-86-4<br>Index: 607-025-00-1   | ≤10       | Flam. Liq. 3, H226<br>STOT SE 3, H336<br>EUH066                                                                                                                                                                      | -                                                                 | [1] [2] |

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

|                             |                                                                                        |     |                                                                                                                                                    |                                      |         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|
| Trizinc bis(orthophosphate) | REACH #:<br>01-2119485044-40<br>EC: 231-944-3<br>CAS: 7779-90-0<br>Index: 030-011-00-6 | ≤10 | Aquatic Acute 1, H400<br>Aquatic Chronic 1, H410                                                                                                   | M [Acute] = 1<br>M [Chronic] = 1     | [1]     |
| Ethylbenzene                | REACH #:<br>01-2119489370-35<br>EC: 202-849-4<br>CAS: 100-41-4<br>Index: 601-023-00-4  | ≤3  | Flam. Liq. 2, H225<br>Acute Tox. 4, H332<br>STOT RE 2, H373<br>(hearing organs) (oral, inhalation)<br>Asp. Tox. 1, H304<br>Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 | ATE [Inhalation (vapours)] = 11 mg/l | [1] [2] |
| Ethanol                     | REACH #:<br>01-2119457610-43<br>EC: 200-578-6<br>CAS: 64-17-5<br>Index: 603-002-00-5   | ≤3  | Flam. Liq. 2, H225<br>Eye Irrit. 2, H319                                                                                                           | -                                    | [1]     |
| Zinc oxide                  | REACH #:<br>01-2119463881-32<br>EC: 215-222-5<br>CAS: 1314-13-2<br>Index: 030-013-00-7 | ≤1  | Aquatic Acute 1, H400<br>Aquatic Chronic 1, H410                                                                                                   | M [Acute] = 1<br>M [Chronic] = 1     | [1]     |

### Type

[1] Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard

[2] Substance with a workplace exposure limit

**See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.**

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment, are PBTs, vPvBs or Substances of equivalent concern, or have been assigned a workplace exposure limit and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

- Eye contact** : Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention.
- Inhalation** : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.
- Skin contact** : Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.
- Ingestion** : Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

## SECTION 4: First aid measures

**Protection of first-aiders** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

#### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

**Eye contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
pain or irritation  
watering  
redness

**Inhalation** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
respiratory tract irritation  
coughing  
nausea or vomiting  
headache  
drowsiness/fatigue  
dizziness/vertigo  
unconsciousness

**Skin contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
irritation  
redness

**Ingestion** : No specific data.

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

**Notes to physician** : Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.

**Specific treatments** : No specific treatment.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

### 5.1 Extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media** : Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray (fog) or foam.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media** : Do not use water jet.

### 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

**Hazards from the substance or mixture** : Flammable liquid and vapour. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. This material is toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated with this material must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain.

**Hazardous combustion products** : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
carbon dioxide  
carbon monoxide  
sulfur oxides  
phosphorus oxides  
halogenated compounds  
metal oxide/oxides

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

**Special protective actions for fire-fighters** : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. Clothing for fire-fighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to European standard EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents.

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- For non-emergency personnel** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilt material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Do not breathe vapour. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
- For emergency responders** : If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

- : Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air). Water polluting material. May be harmful to the environment if released in large quantities. Collect spillage.

### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Small spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Absorb with an inert material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
- Large spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Approach the release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilt product. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.

### 6.4 Reference to other sections

- : See Section 1 for emergency contact information.  
See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment.  
See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

- Protective measures** : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not breathe vapour or mist. Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid release to the environment. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and material handling) equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
- Advice on general occupational hygiene** : Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidising materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabelled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

#### Seveso Directive - Reporting thresholds

##### Danger criteria

| Category  | Notification and MAPP threshold | Safety report threshold    |
|-----------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| P5c<br>E2 | 5000 tonnes<br>200 tonnes       | 50000 tonnes<br>500 tonnes |

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

**Recommendations** : Not available.

**Industrial sector specific solutions** : Not available.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. Information is provided based on typical anticipated uses of the product. Additional measures might be required for bulk handling or other uses that could significantly increase worker exposure or environmental releases.

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits

| Product/ingredient name | Exposure limit values                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                  | <b>Regulation on Limit Values - MAC (Austria, 12/2025) [Xylol (alle Isomeren, rein)]</b><br>PEAK 15 minutes: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift.<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>PEAK 15 minutes: 100 ppm 4 times per shift.<br>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <b>Regulation on Limit Values - MAC (Austria, 12/2025) [Butylacetat alle Isomeren außer tert-Butylacet]</b><br>CEIL: 480 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>CEIL: 100 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.                                       |
| Ethylbenzene            | <b>Regulation on Limit Values - MAC (Austria, 12/2025) Absorbed through skin.</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 440 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>CEIL 5 minutes: 200 ppm 8 times per shift.<br>CEIL 5 minutes: 880 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 times per shift.         |
| Ethanol                 | <b>Regulation on Limit Values - MAC (Austria, 12/2025)</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>CEIL 60 minutes: 2000 ppm 3 times per shift.<br>CEIL 60 minutes: 3800 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 3 times per shift.                          |
| Xylene                  | <b>Limit values (Belgium, 12/2023) [Xyleen] Absorbed through skin.</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                      |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <b>Limit values (Belgium, 12/2023) [butylacetaat]</b><br>STEL 15 minutes: 712 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.                                                                                                                                       |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p>TWA 8 hours: 238 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p> <p><b>Limit values (Belgium, 12/2023)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 20 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 87 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 125 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 551 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                     |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Limit values (Belgium, 12/2023)</b><br/>TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 1907 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Health - Ordinance No 13/2003. (Bulgaria, 4/2024) [Xylene]</b><br/>Absorbed through skin.<br/>Limit value 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>Limit value 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>Limit value 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>Limit value 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Health - Ordinance No 13/2003. (Bulgaria, 4/2024)</b><br/>Limit value 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>Limit value 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>Limit value 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>Limit value 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                     |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Health - Ordinance No 13/2003. (Bulgaria, 4/2024)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>Limit value 8 hours: 435 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>Limit value 15 minutes: 545 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                    |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Health - Ordinance No 13/2003. (Bulgaria, 4/2024)</b><br/>Limit value 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                            |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, exposure limit values (Annex I) (Croatia, 10/2025) [ksilen]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>STELV 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STELV 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>    |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, exposure limit values (Annex I) (Croatia)</b><br/>ELV: 100 ppm.<br/>ELV: 400 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                       |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, exposure limit values (Annex I) (Croatia, 10/2025)</b><br/>STELV 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STELV 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                    |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, exposure limit values (Annex I) (Croatia, 10/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>STELV 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STELV 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 100 ppm.</p>            |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, exposure limit values (Annex I) (Croatia, 10/2025)</b><br/>ELV 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>ELV 8 hours: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                                            |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Department of Labor Inspection, Chemical Agents (Cyprus, 11/2025) [Ξυλένιο, μικτά ισομερή, καθαρά]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Department of Labor Inspection, Chemical Agents (Cyprus, 11/2025)</b></p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                         |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Department of Labor Inspection, Chemical Agents (Cyprus, 11/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.</p>                                 |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Government regulation of Czech Republic PEL/NPK-P (Czech Republic, 11/2025) [xylen]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 45.33 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 400 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 90.66 ppm.</p>           |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Government regulation of Czech Republic PEL/NPK-P (Czech Republic, 11/2025) [nafta solventní]</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                   |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Government regulation of Czech Republic PEL/NPK-P (Czech Republic, 11/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                               |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Government regulation of Czech Republic PEL/NPK-P (Czech Republic, 11/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 45.33 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 500 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 113.32 ppm.</p>                  |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Government regulation of Czech Republic PEL/NPK-P (Czech Republic, 11/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 522 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 3000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1566 ppm.</p>                                           |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Working Environment Authority (Denmark, 11/2025) [xylen, alle isomere]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 25 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 109 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.</p>                             |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Working Environment Authority (Denmark, 11/2025) [butylacetat, alle isomerer]</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.</p>                                             |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Working Environment Authority (Denmark, 11/2025) K.</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ethanol                                     | <p>TWA 8 hours: 217 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 434 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.</p> <p><b>Working Environment Authority (Denmark, 11/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 3800 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 2000 ppm.</p> |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Occupational exposure limits, Regulation No. 293 (Estonia, 1/2026) [ksüleen]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 450 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                        |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Occupational exposure limits, Regulation No. 293 (Estonia, 1/2026) [õli (nafta) aurud]</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 1 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Vapour.</p>                                                                                                                                                                              |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Occupational exposure limits, Regulation No. 293 (Estonia, 1/2026)</b></p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                         |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Occupational exposure limits, Regulation No. 293 (Estonia, 1/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin , Sensitiser.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.</p>                                                                    |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Occupational exposure limits, Regulation No. 293 (Estonia, 1/2026)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                                     |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022) [xylene, mixed isomers]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                     |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022)</b></p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                    |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022)</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                            |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026) [Ksyleeni]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 440 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.</p>                                                           |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 10/2020)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 100 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026)</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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| Ethylbenzene                                | <p>TWA 8 hours: 150 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 720 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 960 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p> <p><b>Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 880 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026)</b><br/>TWA 8 hours: 200 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 380 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 800 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1520 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Ministry of Labor (France, 1/2026) [xylènes, isomères mixtes, purs]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)</p> |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Ministry of Labor (France, 1/2026) [hydrocarbures en C6-C12]</b><br/>TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Vapour. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1500 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Vapour. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Ministry of Labor (France, 1/2026)</b><br/>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)</p>                                                         |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Ministry of Labor (France, 1/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 20 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>TWA 8 hours: 88.4 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm. Notes: Binding regulatory limit values (article R. 4412-149 of the Labor Code)</p>                                 |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Ministry of Labor (France, 1/2026)</b><br/>TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)<br/>TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 5000 ppm. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 9500 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Notes: Permissible limit values (circulars)</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| Xylene                  | <p><b>TRGS 900 OEL (Germany, 12/2025) [Xylol]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 440 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 100 ppm.</p> <p><b>DFG MAC-values list (Germany, 7/2025) [Xylene]</b> Develop D.<br/> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 100 ppm 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].<br/> TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 440 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <p><b>TRGS 900 OEL (Germany, 12/2025)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 62 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 600 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 124 ppm.</p> <p><b>DFG MAC-values list (Germany, 7/2025)</b> Develop C.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 200 ppm 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].<br/> TWA 8 hours: 480 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 960 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].</p>                                                                    |
| Soybean oil, epoxidized | <p><b>TRGS 900 OEL (Germany, 12/2025) [Triglyceride]</b><br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 20 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Respirable fraction.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Respirable fraction.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Ethylbenzene            | <p><b>TRGS 900 OEL (Germany, 12/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 88 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 176 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 20 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 40 ppm.</p> <p><b>DFG MAC-values list (Germany, 7/2025)</b> Carc 4, Develop C.<br/> Absorbed through skin.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 40 ppm 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 176 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].<br/> TWA 8 hours: 88 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 20 ppm.</p>              |
| Ethanol                 | <p><b>TRGS 900 OEL (Germany, 12/2025)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 380 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 1520 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 200 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 800 ppm.</p> <p><b>DFG MAC-values list (Germany, 7/2025)</b> Carc 5, Muta 5, Develop C.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 200 ppm.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 800 ppm 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].<br/> TWA 8 hours: 380 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> PEAK 15 minutes: 1520 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [Interval: 1 hour].</p>                                                 |
| Xylene                  | <p><b>Presidential Decree 307/1986: Occupational exposure limit values (Greece, 8/2024) [ξυλόλια (όλα τα ισομερή)]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 435 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 650 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <p><b>Presidential Decree 307/1986: Occupational exposure limit values (Greece, 8/2024)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Ethylbenzene            | <p><b>Presidential Decree 307/1986: Occupational exposure limit values (Greece, 8/2024)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

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|                 | <p>TWA 8 hours: 435 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 125 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 545 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Presidential Decree 307/1986: Occupational exposure limit values (Greece, 8/2024)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                      |
| Xylene          | <p><b>5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025) [xilol izomerek keveréke]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025)</b> Sensitiser.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                                     |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.</p>                                         |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 3800 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         PEAK 15 minutes: 2000 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                            |
| Xylene          | <p><b>Ministry of Welfare, List of Exposure Limits (Iceland, 11/2024) [Xýlen, allir ísómerar]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 109 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 25 ppm.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Ministry of Welfare, List of Exposure Limits (Iceland, 11/2024) [bútýlasetat, allir ísómerar]</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.</p>                  |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Ministry of Welfare, List of Exposure Limits (Iceland, 11/2024)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                         |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Ministry of Welfare, List of Exposure Limits (Iceland, 11/2024)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                        |
| Xylene          | <p><b>NAOSH (Ireland, 4/2024) [xylene]</b> Absorbed through skin. Notes: EU derived Occupational Exposure Limit Values<br/>         OELV 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         OELV 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         OELV 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         OELV 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>NAOSH (Ireland, 4/2024)</b> Notes: EU derived Occupational Exposure Limit Values<br/>         OELV 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         OELV 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         OELV 15 minutes: 150 ppm.</p>                                                                                     |

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| Ethylbenzene                                | <p>OELV 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> <b>NAOSH (Ireland, 4/2024)</b> Absorbed through skin. Notes: EU derived Occupational Exposure Limit Values<br/> OELV 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> OELV 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> OELV 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/> OELV 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                               |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>NAOSH (Ireland, 4/2024)</b> Notes: Advisory Occupational Exposure Limit Values (OELVs)<br/> OELV 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Zinc oxide                                  | <p><b>NAOSH (Ireland, 4/2024)</b> Notes: Advisory Occupational Exposure Limit Values (OELVs)<br/> OELV 8 hours: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: respirable fraction.<br/> OELV 15 minutes: 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: fume.</p>                                                                                                                                                   |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Legislative Decree No. 81/2008. Title IX. Protection from chemical agents, carcinogens and mutagens (Italy, 9/2024)</b><br/> <b>[xylene, isomeri misti, puro]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Legislative Decree No. 81/2008. Title IX. Protection from chemical agents, carcinogens and mutagens (Italy, 9/2024)</b><br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                  |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Legislative Decree No. 81/2008. Title IX. Protection from chemical agents, carcinogens and mutagens (Italy, 9/2024)</b><br/> Absorbed through skin.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> Limit value 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/> Short Term 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                     |
| Xylene                                      | <p><b>Ministers Cabinet Regulations Nr.325 (2007) - AER (Latvia, 3/2026) [Ksilols]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                              |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <p><b>Ministers Cabinet Regulations No. 803 of 2008 - OEL (Latvia, 3/2026)</b> Carc. 1B, Muta. 1B.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <p><b>Ministers Cabinet Regulations Nr.325 (2007) - AER (Latvia, 3/2026)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                               |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <p><b>Ministers Cabinet Regulations Nr.325 (2007) - AER (Latvia, 3/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                       |
| Ethanol                                     | <p><b>Ministers Cabinet Regulations Nr.325 (2007) - AER (Latvia, 3/2026)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

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| Xylene          | <p><b>Lithuanian Hygiene Standard HN 23 (Lithuania, 10/2025)</b><br/> <b>[ksilenas, mišrūs izomerai, grynas]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                  |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Lithuanian Hygiene Standard HN 23 (Lithuania, 10/2025)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.</p>                                                                                         |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Lithuanian Hygiene Standard HN 23 (Lithuania, 10/2025)</b><br/>         Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.</p>                                                    |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Lithuanian Hygiene Standard HN 23 (Lithuania, 10/2025)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                     |
| Zinc oxide      | <p><b>Lithuanian Hygiene Standard HN 23 (Lithuania, 10/2025)</b><br/>         TWA 8 hours: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Xylene          | <p><b>Grand-Duchy Regulation 2016. Chemical agents. Annex I (Luxembourg, 3/2021) [xylène Isomères mixtes, pures]</b><br/>         Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Grand-Duchy Regulation 2016. Chemical agents. Annex I (Luxembourg, 3/2021)</b><br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                     |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Grand-Duchy Regulation 2016. Chemical agents. Annex I (Luxembourg, 3/2021)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                             |
| Xylene          | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022) [xylene, mixed isomers]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                         |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022)</b><br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                        |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>EU OEL (Europe, 1/2022)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/>         TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>         STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

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| Xylene                                      | Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment, Legal limit values (Netherlands, 3/2026) [xyleen, o-, m-, p-isomeren] Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 210 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 47.5 ppm.                                                                                                                         |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment, Legal limit values (Netherlands, 3/2026)<br>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Ethylbenzene                                | Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment, Legal limit values (Netherlands, 3/2026) Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 215 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 430 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 97.3 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 48.6 ppm.                                                                                                                                                     |
| Ethanol                                     | Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment, Legal limit values (Netherlands, 3/2026) Carc B2. Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 260 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 137 ppm.                                                                                                                                            |
| Xylene                                      | FOR-2011-12-06-1358 (Norway, 12/2025) [xylen] Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 25 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 108 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | FOR-2011-12-06-1358 (Norway, 12/2025)<br>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Ethylbenzene                                | FOR-2011-12-06-1358 (Norway, 12/2025) Carc. Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 5 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Ethanol                                     | FOR-2011-12-06-1358 (Norway, 12/2025)<br>TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 950 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Xylene                                      | Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labor and Social Policy of June 12, 2018 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of factors harmful to health in the work environment (Journal of Laws of 2018, item 1286) (Poland, 4/2026) [xylene – mixed isomers (1,2-, 1,3-, 1,4-)] Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 100 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 200 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labor and Social Policy of June 12, 2018 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of factors harmful to health in the work environment (Journal of Laws of 2018, item 1286) (Poland, 4/2026) [benzin extraction]<br>TWA 8 hours: 500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 1500 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                               |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labor and Social Policy of June 12, 2018 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of factors harmful to health in the work environment (Journal of Laws of 2018, item 1286) (Poland, 4/2026)<br>TWA 8 hours: 240 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                |

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| Ethylbenzene                                | STEL 15 minutes: 720 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br><b>Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labor and Social Policy of June 12, 2018 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of factors harmful to health in the work environment (Journal of Laws of 2018, item 1286) (Poland, 4/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 200 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 400 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                  |
| Ethanol                                     | <b>Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labor and Social Policy of June 12, 2018 on the maximum permissible concentrations and intensities of factors harmful to health in the work environment (Journal of Laws of 2018, item 1286) (Poland, 4/2026)</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                |
| Xylene                                      | <b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014) [xileno (isómeros o, m &amp; p)] A4.</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br><b>Decree-Law 24/2012 - Occupational exposure limits for chemical agents (Portugal, 6/2021) [xilenos]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014)</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 150 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br><b>Decree-Law 24/2012 - Occupational exposure limits for chemical agents (Portugal, 6/2021)</b><br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                       |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014) A3.</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 20 ppm.<br><b>Decree-Law 24/2012 - Occupational exposure limits for chemical agents (Portugal, 6/2021)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                         |
| Ethanol                                     | <b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014) A3.</b><br>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Xylene                                      | <b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 1, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026) [xilen]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>VLA 8 hours: 221 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>VLA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>Short term 15 minutes: 442 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>Short term 15 minutes: 100 ppm.                                                                                                                                                    |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | <b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 1, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026) [Solvent nafta]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>VLA 8 hours: 100 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>Short term 15 minutes: 200 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | <b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 1, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026)</b><br>VLA 8 hours: 241 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>VLA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>Short term 15 minutes: 723 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>Short term 15 minutes: 150 ppm.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Ethylbenzene                                | <b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 1, with subsequent modifications and</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ethanol         | <p><b>additions (Romania, 2/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> VLA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> VLA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> Short term 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> Short term 15 minutes: 200 ppm.</p> <p><b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 1, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026)</b><br/> VLA 8 hours: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> VLA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br/> Short term 15 minutes: 9500 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> Short term 15 minutes: 5000 ppm.</p>                                                 |
| Xylene          | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024)</b><br/> <b>[xylén, zmiešané izoméry]</b> Absorbed through skin , Inhalation sensitiser.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024)</b><br/> <b>[butylacetáty]</b> Inhalation sensitiser.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024)</b><br/> Absorbed through skin , Inhalation sensitiser.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024)</b><br/> Inhalation sensitiser.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 960 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 1920 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Xylene          | <p><b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025)</b><br/> <b>[ksilen]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 100 ppm 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].</p> |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025)</b><br/> TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 150 ppm 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].</p>                                             |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025)</b><br/> Absorbed through skin.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/> TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].<br/> KTV 15 minutes: 200 ppm 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].</p>                |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 960 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br/>KTV 15 minutes: 1920 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].<br/>KTV 15 minutes: 1000 ppm 4 times per shift [time between two exposure events at this concentration must be at least 60 minutes].</p> |
| Xylene          | <p><b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026) [xileno, mezcla isómeros]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 441 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026)</b></p> <p>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1910 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Xylene          | <p><b>Work environment authority Regulation 2023:14 (Sweden, 6/2025) [xylene]</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| n-Butyl acetate | <p><b>Work environment authority Regulation 2023:14 (Sweden, 6/2025) [butyl acetate]</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 241 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 723 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Ethylbenzene    | <p><b>Work environment authority Regulation 2023:14 (Sweden, 6/2025)</b> Absorbed through skin.</p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Ethanol         | <p><b>Work environment authority Regulation 2023:14 (Sweden, 6/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br/>TWA 8 hours: 1000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.<br/>STEL 15 minutes: 1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Zinc oxide      | <p><b>Work environment authority Regulation 2023:14 (Sweden, 6/2025)</b></p> <p>TWA 8 hours: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Form: Total dust.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                  | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026) [Xylol]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 440 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026)</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 240 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 150 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 720 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                               |
| Soybean oil, epoxidized | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026) [Triglyceride]</b><br>STEL 15 minutes: 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . Form: Inhalable fraction.<br>TWA 8 hours: 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . Form: Inhalable fraction.                                                                    |
| Ethylbenzene            | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026)</b> Absorbed through skin , Ototoxicant.<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 50 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                           |
| Ethanol                 | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026)</b> Carc 1A, Repr 1A.<br>TWA 8 hours: 500 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 960 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 1000 ppm.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 1920 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                          |
| Xylene                  | <b>EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020) [xylene, o-,m-, p- or mixed isomers]</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 441 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 50 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 220 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 100 ppm. |
| n-Butyl acetate         | <b>EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020)</b><br>STEL 15 minutes: 966 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 200 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 724 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>TWA 8 hours: 150 ppm.                                                            |
| Ethylbenzene            | <b>EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020)</b> Absorbed through skin.<br>STEL 15 minutes: 552 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .<br>STEL 15 minutes: 125 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 100 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 441 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                     |
| Ethanol                 | <b>EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020)</b><br>TWA 8 hours: 1000 ppm.<br>TWA 8 hours: 1920 mg/m <sup>3</sup> .                                                                                                                                   |

### Biological exposure indices

| Product/ingredient name    | Exposure indices                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                     | <b>VGU BEI (Austria, 9/2020) [Xylol]</b><br>BEI Fitness: 1000 µg/l, xylene [in blood]. Sampling time: one year.<br>BEI Fitness: 1.5 g/l, methylhippuricacid [in urine]. Sampling time: one year.                                                                                                                                     |
| No exposure indices known. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Ethylbenzene               | <b>Ministry of Labour and Social Policy and the Ministry of Health - Ordinance No 13/2003. (Bulgaria, 4/2024)</b> Notes: significant skin resorption possible<br>BLV: 2000 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid – in total [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the exposure or at the end of the work shift. |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Xylene

**Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, biological limit values (Annex IV) (Croatia, 10/2025) [ksilen]**

BEI: 1.5 mg/l, xylene [in blood]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.

BEI: 14.13 µmol/l, xylene [in blood]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.

BEI: 0.88 mol/mol creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine].

Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.

BEI: 1.5 g/g creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.

Ethylbenzene

**Ordinance on the protection of workers from exposure to hazardous chemicals at work, biological limit values (Annex IV) (Croatia, 10/2025)**

BEI: 1.5 mg/l, ethylbenzene [in blood]. Sampling time: during exposure.

BEI: 14.1 µmol/l, ethylbenzene [in blood]. Sampling time: during exposure.

BEI: 1.12 mol/mol creatinine, almond acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift and at the end of the working week.

BEI: 1.5 g/g creatinine, almond acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift and at the end of the working week.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**Government regulation of Czech Republic Limit Values of Biological Exposure Tests (Czech Republic, 10/2025) [xylene]**

Biological limit values: 820 µmol/mmol creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of the shift.

Biological limit values: 1400 mg/g creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of the shift.

Ethylbenzene

**Government regulation of Czech Republic Limit Values of Biological Exposure Tests (Czech Republic, 10/2025)**

Biological limit values: 1100 µmol/mmol creatinine, almond acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of the shift.

Biological limit values: 1500 mg/g creatinine, almond acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of the shift.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026) [Ksyleeni]**

BEI: 5 mmol/l, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.

Ethylbenzene

**Institute of Occupational Health, Ministry of Social Affairs (Finland, 3/2026)**

BEI: 5.2 mmol/l, mandelic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: after work shift at the end of the working week or exposure period.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**DFG BEI-values list (Germany, 7/2025) [Xylene (all isomers)]**

Notes: danger from percutaneous absorption (see p. 211 and p. 228).

BEI: 1800 mg/g creatinine, methylhippuric acids (=toluric acids) (all isomers) [in urine]. Sampling time: end of exposure or end of shift.

**TRGS 903 - BEI Values (Germany, 12/2025) [Xylol alle Isomeren]**

BEI: 1800 mg/g creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of exposure or end of shift.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Ethylbenzene

**DFG BEI-values list (Germany, 7/2025)** Notes: danger from percutaneous absorption (see p. 211 and p. 228).  
BEI: 250 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid plus phenyl glyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of exposure or end of shift.  
**TRGS 903 - BEI Values (Germany, 12/2025)**  
BEI: 250 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid plus phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of exposure or end of shift.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025) [xilol]**  
BEI: 1500 mg/g creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine].  
Sampling time: at the end of the shift.  
BEI: 860 µmol/mmol creatinine, methylhippuric acid [in urine].  
Sampling time: at the end of the shift.

Ethylbenzene

**5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM Decree (Hungary, 12/2025)**  
BEI: 1500 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the working week; at the end of the shift.  
BEI: 1110 µmol/mmol creatinine, mandelic acid [in urine].  
Sampling time: at the end of the working week; at the end of the shift.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**NAOSH BGVs (Ireland, 1/2011) [Xylene]**  
BMGV: 1.5 g/g creatinine, methylhippuric acids [in urine].  
Sampling time: end of shift - As soon as possible after exposure ceases.

Ethylbenzene

**NAOSH BGVs (Ireland, 1/2011)**  
BMGV: Semi-quantitative, the biological analyte is an indicator of exposure to the substance but the quantitative interpretation of the measurement is ambiguous. These analytes should be used as a screening test if a quantitative test is not practical; or as a confirmatory test if the quantitative test is not specific and the origin of the determinant is in question., ethylbenzene [in endexhaled air].  
Sampling time: not critical.  
BMGV: 0.7 g/g creatinine [Semi-quantitative, the biological analyte is an indicator of exposure to the substance but the quantitative interpretation of the measurement is ambiguous. These analytes should be used as a screening test if a quantitative test is not practical; or as a confirmatory test if the quantitative test is not specific and the origin of the determinant is in question.], mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of shift at end of workweek.

No exposure indices known.

Xylene

**Minister Cabinet Regulations No.325 - BEI (Latvia, 3/2026) [ksiloli (visi izomēri)]**  
BEI: 2000 mg/l, methylhippuric (toluric) acid (all isomers) [in urine].  
Sampling time: at the end of the exposure or at the end of the shift.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

No exposure indices known.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene       | <p><b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014) [Xilenos (graus técnico e comercial)]</b><br/>           BEI: 1.5 g/g creatinine, (o, m, p) -methyl-boronic acids [in urine].<br/>           Sampling time: end of shift.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Ethylbenzene | <p><b>Portuguese Institute of Quality (Portugal, 11/2014)</b><br/>           BEI: 0.7 g/g creatinine, sum of mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of shift.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Xylene       | <p><b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 2, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026) [xilen]</b><br/>           OBLV: 3 g/l, methylhippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of shift.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Ethylbenzene | <p><b>HG 1218/2006, Annex 2, with subsequent modifications and additions (Romania, 2/2026)</b><br/>           OBLV: 1.5 g/g creatinine, mandelic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of the week.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Xylene       | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024) [xylén (všetky izoméry)]</b><br/>           BLV: 781 µmol/mmol creatinine, as sum of 2,3,4-methylhippuroic acids [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.<br/>           BLV: 1334 mg/g creatinine, as sum of 2,3,4-methylhippuroic acids [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.<br/>           BLV: 10355 µmol/l, as sum of 2,3,4-methylhippuroic acids [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.<br/>           BLV: 14.6 µmol/l, as xylene [in blood]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.<br/>           BLV: 2000 mg/l, as sum of 2,3,4-methylhippuroic acids [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.<br/>           BLV: 1.5 mg/l, as xylene [in blood]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Ethylbenzene | <p><b>Government regulation SR c. 355/2006 (Slovakia, 6/2024)</b><br/>           BLV: 799 µmol/mmol creatinine, as mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 7.44 µmol/mmol creatinine, as 2 or 4-ethylfenol [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 1067 mg/g creatinine, as mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 8.03 mg/g creatinine, as 2 or 4-ethylfenol [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 10590 µmol/l, as mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 98.6 µmol/l, as 2 or 4-ethylfenol [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 1600 mg/l, as mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.<br/>           BLV: 12 mg/l, as 2 or 4-ethylfenol [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of exposure or work shift; long-term exposure: after several work shifts.</p> |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

|                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                     | <b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025) [ksilen (vse izomere)]</b><br>BLV: 2 g/l, methylhippuric acid (all isomers) [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.                                                             |
| Ethylbenzene               | <b>Regulation on protection of workers from the risks related to exposure to chemical substances at work (Slovenia, 4/2025)</b><br>BLV: 250 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: at the end of the work shift.                                                                 |
| Xylene                     | <b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026) [Xilenos]</b><br>BLV: 1 g/g creatinine, methylhippuric acids [in urine]. Sampling time: end of shift.                                                                                                                                                |
| Ethylbenzene               | <b>National institute of occupational safety and health (Spain, 2/2026)</b><br>BLV: 700 mg/g creatinine, sum of mandelic acid and acid and phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: end of workweek.                                                                                                                  |
| No exposure indices known. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Xylene                     | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026) [Xylol (alle Isomere)]</b><br>BEI: 1.8 g/g creatinine, methyl hippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: immediately after exposure or after working hours.<br>BEI: 1.1 mmol/mmol creatinine, methyl hippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: immediately after exposure or after working hours. |
| Ethylbenzene               | <b>SUVA (Switzerland, 1/2026)</b><br>BEI: 600 mg/g creatinine, mandelic acid + phenylglyoxylic acid [in urine]. Sampling time: immediately after exposure or after working hours.                                                                                                                                            |
| Xylene                     | <b>EH40/2005 BMGVs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020) [Xylene, o-, m-, p- or mixed isomers]</b><br>BGV: 650 mmol/mol creatinine, methyl hippuric acid [in urine]. Sampling time: post shift.                                                                                                                                      |

**Recommended monitoring procedures** : Reference should be made to monitoring standards, such as the following:  
European Standard EN 689 (Workplace atmospheres - Guidance for the assessment of exposure by inhalation to chemical agents for comparison with limit values and measurement strategy) European Standard EN 14042 (Workplace atmospheres - Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents) European Standard EN 482 (Workplace atmospheres - General requirements for the performance of procedures for the measurement of chemical agents) Reference to national guidance documents for methods for the determination of hazardous substances will also be required.

### DNELs/DMELs

| Product/ingredient name | Result                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Xylene                  | <b>DNEL - General population - Long term - Oral</b><br>5 mg/kg bw/day<br><u>Effects</u> : Systemic<br><br><b>DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation</b><br>65.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup><br><u>Effects</u> : Local<br><br><b>DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation</b><br>65.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup><br><u>Effects</u> : Systemic<br><br><b>DNEL - General population - Long term - Dermal</b><br>125 mg/kg bw/day<br><u>Effects</u> : Systemic |

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### **DNEL - Workers - Long term - Dermal**

212 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

221 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**

260 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**

260 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**

0.41 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

1.9 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**

178.57 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**

640 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

837.5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

1066.67 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### **DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**

1152 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

1286.4 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - General population - Long term - Oral**

2 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

### **DNEL - General population - Short term - Oral**

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic

n-Butyl acetate

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

2 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Dermal**  
3.4 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Short term - Dermal**  
6 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Dermal**  
7 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Short term - Dermal**  
11 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**  
12 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**  
35.7 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Local

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**  
48 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**  
300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Local

**DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**  
300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**  
300 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Local

**DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**  
600 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Local

**DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**  
600 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Systemic

**DMEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**  
442 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Local

**DMEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**  
884 mg/m<sup>3</sup>  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Oral**  
1.6 mg/kg bw/day  
Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**  
15 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Ethylbenzene

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

77 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Dermal**

180 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

293 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

Ethanol

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation**

380 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Oral**

87 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation**

114 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Long term - Dermal**

206 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - Workers - Long term - Dermal**

343 mg/kg bw/day

Effects: Systemic

**DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation**

950 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

**DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation**

1900 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

Effects: Local

### PNECs

Not available.

## 8.2 Exposure controls

### **Appropriate engineering controls**

: Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapour or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

### Individual protection measures

#### **Hygiene measures**

: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- Eye/face protection** : Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.
- Skin protection**
- Hand protection** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
- Recommendations : Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.
- < 1 hour (breakthrough time): Nitrile gloves. thickness > 0.3 mm
- 1 - 4 hours (breakthrough time): polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) thickness > 0.3 mm or 4H / Silver Shield® gloves.
- > 8 hours (breakthrough time): Viton® thickness > 0.3 mm gloves
- Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.
- Body protection** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. When there is a risk of ignition from static electricity, wear anti-static protective clothing. For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves. Refer to European Standard EN 1149 for further information on material and design requirements and test methods.
- Other skin protection** : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
- Respiratory protection** : Based on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.
- Filter type: A
- Filter type (spray application): A P
- Environmental exposure controls** : Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### Appearance

- Physical state** : Liquid.
- Colour** : Various
- Odour** : Slight
- Odour threshold** : Not available.
- Melting point/freezing point** : Not available.
- Initial boiling point and boiling range** :

| Ingredient name | °C    | °F    | Method   |
|-----------------|-------|-------|----------|
| Ethanol         | 78.29 | 172.9 | OECD 103 |
| n-Butyl acetate | 126   | 258.8 |          |

- Flammability** : Not available.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

**Lower and upper explosion limit** : Lower: 0.8% (xylene)  
Upper: 19% (ethanol)

**Flash point** : Closed cup: 25°C (77°F)

**Auto-ignition temperature** :

| Ingredient name                             | °C         | °F         | Method  |
|---------------------------------------------|------------|------------|---------|
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | 280 to 470 | 536 to 878 |         |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | 415        | 779        | EU A.15 |

**Decomposition temperature** : Not available.

**pH** : Not applicable.

**Viscosity** : Kinematic (40°C): >20.5 mm<sup>2</sup>/s

**Solubility(ies)** :

Not available.

**Solubility in water** : Not available.

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water** : Not applicable.

**Vapour pressure** :

| Ingredient name | Vapour Pressure at 20°C |     |                | Vapour pressure at 50°C |     |        |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----|----------------|-------------------------|-----|--------|
|                 | mm Hg                   | kPa | Method         | mm Hg                   | kPa | Method |
| Ethanol         | 42.94865                | 5.7 |                |                         |     |        |
| n-Butyl acetate | 11.25096                | 1.5 | DIN EN 13016-2 |                         |     |        |

**Relative density** : Not available.

**Density** : 1.3 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

**Vapour density** : Not available.

**Particle characteristics**

**Median particle size** : Not applicable.

### 9.2 Other information

#### 9.2.1 Information with regard to physical hazard classes

**Explosive properties** : Not available.

**Oxidising properties** : Not available.

#### 9.2.2 Other safety characteristics

Not applicable.

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

**10.1 Reactivity** : No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

**10.2 Chemical stability** : The product is stable.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

**10.4 Conditions to avoid** : Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurise, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.

**10.5 Incompatible materials** : Reactive or incompatible with the following materials:  
oxidising materials

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products** : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Acute toxicity

##### Product/ingredient name

Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene

Xylene

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic

n-Butyl acetate

Ethylbenzene

Ethanol

##### Result

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
>2000 mg/kg

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
4300 mg/kg  
Toxic effects: Liver - Other changes Kidney, Ureter, and Bladder - Other changes

**Rat - Inhalation - LC50 Vapour**  
21.7 mg/l [4 hours]

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
8400 mg/kg  
Toxic effects: Behavioral - Somnolence (general depressed activity) Behavioral - Tremor Lung, Thorax, or Respiration - Other changes

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
10760 mg/kg  
EU

**Rabbit - Dermal - LD50**  
14112 mg/kg

**Rat - Inhalation - LC50 Vapour**  
0.74 mg/l [4 hours]

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
3500 mg/kg

**Rabbit - Dermal - LD50**  
15400 mg/kg

**Rat - Inhalation - LC50 Dusts and mists**  
29000 mg/l [4 hours]

**Rat - Oral - LD50**  
7 g/kg

**Rat - Inhalation - LC50 Vapour**  
124700 mg/m<sup>3</sup> [4 hours]

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

#### Acute toxicity estimates

| Product/ingredient name                                      | Oral (mg/kg) | Dermal (mg/kg) | Inhalation (gases) (ppm) | Inhalation (vapours) (mg/l) | Inhalation (dusts and mists) (mg/l) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| DAMAX PS                                                     | 2410.6       | 9656.7         | N/A                      | 79.2                        | N/A                                 |
| Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene | 500          | N/A            | N/A                      | N/A                         | N/A                                 |
| Xylene                                                       | 4300         | 1100           | N/A                      | 11                          | N/A                                 |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic                  | 8400         | N/A            | N/A                      | N/A                         | N/A                                 |
| n-Butyl acetate                                              | 10760        | 14112          | N/A                      | N/A                         | N/A                                 |
| Ethylbenzene                                                 | 3500         | 15400          | N/A                      | 11                          | 29000                               |
| Ethanol                                                      | 7000         | N/A            | N/A                      | 124.7                       | N/A                                 |

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### Product/ingredient name

Xylene

### Result

#### Rat - Skin - Mild irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 8 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 60 uL

#### Rabbit - Skin - Moderate irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

#### Rabbit - Skin - Moderate irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 100 %

n-Butyl acetate

#### Rabbit - Skin - Moderate irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

Ethylbenzene

#### Rabbit - Skin - Mild irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 15 mg

Ethanol

#### Rabbit - Skin - Mild irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 400 mg

#### Rabbit - Skin - Moderate irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 20 mg

Zinc oxide

#### Rabbit - Skin - Mild irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

### Product/ingredient name

Xylene

### Result

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Mild irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 87 mg

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Severe irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 5 mg

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Mild irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 100 uL

n-Butyl acetate

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Moderate irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 100 mg

Ethylbenzene

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Severe irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

Ethanol

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Mild irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Moderate irritant

Duration of treatment/exposure: 0.066666667 minutes

Amount/concentration applied: 100 mg

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Moderate irritant

Amount/concentration applied: 100 uL

#### Rabbit - Eyes - Severe irritant

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

### **Rabbit - Eyes - Mild irritant**

Duration of treatment/exposure: 1 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 50 pph

Zinc oxide

### **Rabbit - Eyes - Mild irritant**

Duration of treatment/exposure: 24 hours

Amount/concentration applied: 500 mg

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Respiratory corrosion/irritation

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Not available.

### **Skin**

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### **Respiratory**

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Carcinogenicity

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

### Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

#### **Product/ingredient name**

Xylene

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic

n-Butyl acetate

#### **Result**

STOT SE 3, H335 (Respiratory tract irritation)

STOT SE 3, H335 (Respiratory tract irritation)

STOT SE 3, H336 (Narcotic effects)

STOT SE 3, H336 (Narcotic effects)

### Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

#### **Product/ingredient name**

Xylene

Ethylbenzene

#### **Result**

STOT RE 2, H373 (oral, inhalation)

STOT RE 2, H373 (hearing organs) (oral, inhalation)

### Aspiration hazard

#### **Product/ingredient name**

#### **Result**

**Date of issue/Date of revision**

: 02/10/2026

**Date of previous issue**

: 08/04/2025

**Version** : 7

31/42

DAMAX PS - All variants

**Label No** : 150135

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

|                                             |                                |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Xylene                                      | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| Ethylbenzene                                | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |

### Information on likely routes of exposure

Not available.

### Potential acute health effects

|                     |                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Eye contact</b>  | : Causes serious eye irritation.                                                                                          |
| <b>Inhalation</b>   | : Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May cause respiratory irritation. |
| <b>Skin contact</b> | : Causes skin irritation.                                                                                                 |
| <b>Ingestion</b>    | : Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.                                                                      |

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Eye contact</b>  | : Adverse symptoms may include the following:<br>pain or irritation<br>watering<br>redness                                                                                                |
| <b>Inhalation</b>   | : Adverse symptoms may include the following:<br>respiratory tract irritation<br>coughing<br>nausea or vomiting<br>headache<br>drowsiness/fatigue<br>dizziness/vertigo<br>unconsciousness |
| <b>Skin contact</b> | : Adverse symptoms may include the following:<br>irritation<br>redness                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Ingestion</b>    | : No specific data.                                                                                                                                                                       |

### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

#### Short term exposure

|                                    |                  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Potential immediate effects</b> | : Not available. |
| <b>Potential delayed effects</b>   | : Not available. |

#### Long term exposure

|                                    |                  |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Potential immediate effects</b> | : Not available. |
| <b>Potential delayed effects</b>   | : Not available. |

### Potential chronic health effects

Not available.

|                                     |                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Conclusion/Summary [Product]</b> | : Not available.                                                     |
| <b>General</b>                      | : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. |
| <b>Carcinogenicity</b>              | : No known significant effects or critical hazards.                  |
| <b>Mutagenicity</b>                 | : No known significant effects or critical hazards.                  |
| <b>Reproductive toxicity</b>        | : No known significant effects or critical hazards.                  |

## 11.2 Information on other hazards

### 11.2.1 Endocrine disrupting properties

Not available.

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Conclusion/Summary [Product]</b> | : The product does not meet the criteria to be considered as having endocrine disrupting properties according to the criteria set out in either Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 or Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### 11.2.2 Other information

Not available.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1 Toxicity

#### Product/ingredient name

Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic

#### Result

##### Acute - LC50

Fish  
9.2 mg/l [96 hours]

##### Acute - EC50

Daphnia  
3.2 mg/l [48 hours]

n-Butyl acetate

##### Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

Fish - Fathead minnow - *Pimephales promelas*  
Age: 31 to 32 days; Size: 21.6 mm; Weight: 0.175 g  
18000 µg/l [96 hours]  
Effect: Mortality

##### Acute - LC50 - Marine water

Crustaceans - Brine shrimp - *Artemia salina*  
32 mg/l [48 hours]  
Effect: Mortality

Trizinc bis(orthophosphate)

##### Acute - EC50

Crustaceans - *Ceriodaphnia dubia*  
0.96 mg/l [48 hours]

##### Acute - EC50

Algae - *Selenastrum capricornutum*  
0.32 mg/l [72 hours]

Ethanol

##### Acute - EC50 - Fresh water

Daphnia - Water flea - *Daphnia magna*  
2000 µg/l [48 hours]  
Effect: Physiology

##### Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

Fish - Rainbow trout, donaldson trout - *Oncorhynchus mykiss*  
42000 µg/l [4 days]  
Effect: Mortality

##### Acute - EC50 - Marine water

Algae - Green algae - *Ulva pertusa*  
17.921 mg/l [96 hours]  
Effect: Reproduction

##### Chronic - NOEC - Marine water

Algae - Green algae - *Ulva pertusa*  
4.995 mg/l [96 hours]  
Effect: Reproduction

##### Chronic - NOEC - Fresh water

Fish - Eastern mosquitofish - *Gambusia holbrooki* - Larvae  
Age: 3 days  
0.375 µl/l [12 weeks]  
Effect: Morphology

##### Chronic - NOEC - Fresh water

Daphnia - Water flea - *Daphnia magna* - Neonate  
Age: <24 hours  
100 µl/l [21 days]  
Effect: Mortality

Zinc oxide

##### Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

Daphnia - Water flea - *Daphnia magna* - Neonate  
Age: <24 hours

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

98 µg/l [48 hours]

Effect: Mortality

### Acute - IC50 - Fresh water

Algae - Green algae - *Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata* -

Exponential growth phase

46 µg/l [72 hours]

Effect: Population

### Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

US EPA

Fish - Rainbow trout, donaldson trout - *Oncorhynchus mykiss*

Weight: 0.78 g

1.1 ppm [96 hours]

Effect: Mortality

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

## 12.2 Persistence and degradability

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : Not available.

## 12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

| Product/ingredient name                     | LogP <sub>ow</sub> | BCF         | Potential |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Xylene                                      | 3.12               | 8.1 to 25.9 | Low       |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic | -                  | 10 to 2500  | High      |
| n-Butyl acetate                             | 2.3                | -           | Low       |
| Trizinc bis(orthophosphate)                 | -                  | 60960       | High      |
| Ethylbenzene                                | 3.6                | -           | Low       |
| Ethanol                                     | -0.35              | -           | Low       |
| Zinc oxide                                  | -                  | 28960       | High      |

## 12.4 Mobility in soil

### Soil/water partition coefficient

| Product/ingredient name | Value                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| n-Butyl acetate         | logKoc: 1.5<br>Koc: 33.2139 |
| Ethylbenzene            | logKoc: 2.2<br>Koc: 170.406 |
| Ethanol                 | logKoc: 0.2<br>Koc: 1.59008 |

### Results of PMT and vPvM assessment

| Product/ingredient name                                      | PMT | P  | M  | T  | vPvM | vP | vM |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|------|----|----|
| Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Xylene                                                       | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic                  | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| n-Butyl acetate                                              | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Trizinc bis(orthophosphate)                                  | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Ethylbenzene                                                 | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Ethanol                                                      | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Zinc oxide                                                   | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |

**Mobility** : Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary** : The product does not meet the criteria to be considered as a PMT or vPvM.

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

#### Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 [REACH]

| Product/ingredient name                                      | PBT | P   | B   | T   | vPvB | vP  | vB  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene | No  | N/A | N/A | No  | N/A  | N/A | N/A |
| Xylene                                                       | No  | N/A | No  | Yes | No   | N/A | No  |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic                  | No  | N/A | No  | No  | No   | N/A | No  |
| n-Butyl acetate                                              | No  | N/A | N/A | No  | N/A  | N/A | N/A |
| Trizinc bis(orthophosphate)                                  | No  | No  | No  | No  | No   | No  | No  |
| Ethylbenzene                                                 | N/A | N/A | N/A | Yes | N/A  | N/A | N/A |
| Ethanol                                                      | No  | N/A | N/A | No  | N/A  | N/A | N/A |
| Zinc oxide                                                   | No  | No  | No  | No  | No   | No  | No  |

#### Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

| Product/ingredient name                                      | PBT | P  | B  | T  | vPvB | vP | vB |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|----|------|----|----|
| Propane, 1-(ethenyloxy)-2-methyl-, polymer with chloroethene | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Xylene                                                       | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic                  | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| n-Butyl acetate                                              | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Trizinc bis(orthophosphate)                                  | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Ethylbenzene                                                 | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Ethanol                                                      | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |
| Zinc oxide                                                   | No  | No | No | No | No   | No | No |

**Conclusion/Summary** : The product does not meet the criteria to be considered as a PBT or vPvB.

**Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]**

### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Not available.

**Conclusion/Summary [Product]** : The product does not meet the criteria to be considered as having endocrine disrupting properties according to the criteria set out in either Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 or Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008.

### 12.7 Other adverse effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

#### Product

**Methods of disposal** : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction.

**Hazardous waste** : The classification of the product may meet the criteria for a hazardous waste.

**European waste catalogue (EWC)** : 080111\*, 200127\*

#### Packaging

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- Methods of disposal** : The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.
- Special precautions** : This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Vapour from product residues may create a highly flammable or explosive atmosphere inside the container. Do not cut, weld or grind used containers unless they have been cleaned thoroughly internally. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

|                                        | ADR/RID                                                                                                                                                                  | ADN                                                                                                                                                                      | IMDG                                                                                                                                                                        | IATA                                                                                     |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>14.1 UN number or ID number</b>     | UN1263                                                                                                                                                                   | UN1263                                                                                                                                                                   | UN1263                                                                                                                                                                      | UN1263                                                                                   |
| <b>14.2 UN proper shipping name</b>    | PAINT                                                                                                                                                                    | PAINT                                                                                                                                                                    | PAINT                                                                                                                                                                       | PAINT                                                                                    |
| <b>14.3 Transport hazard class(es)</b> | 3<br>  | 3<br>  | 3<br>  | 3<br> |
| <b>14.4 Packing group</b>              | III                                                                                                                                                                      | III                                                                                                                                                                      | III                                                                                                                                                                         | III                                                                                      |
| <b>14.5 Environmental hazards</b>      | Yes.                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes.                                                                                                                                                                     | Yes.                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes. The environmentally hazardous substance mark is not required.                       |

### Additional information

#### ADR/RID

- : **Viscous liquid exception** This class 3 viscous liquid that is also environmentally hazardous is not subject to regulation in packagings up to 5 L, provided the packagings meet the general provisions of 4.1.1.1, 4.1.1.2 and 4.1.1.4 to 4.1.1.8 according to 2.2.3.1.5.2.
- Tunnel code** (D/E)

#### ADN

- : **Viscous liquid exception** This class 3 viscous liquid that is also environmentally hazardous is not subject to regulation in packagings up to 5 L, provided the packagings meet the general provisions of 4.1.1.1, 4.1.1.2 and 4.1.1.4 to 4.1.1.8 according to 2.2.3.1.5.2.

#### IMDG

- : **Viscous liquid exception** This class 3 viscous liquid that is also environmentally hazardous is not subject to regulation in packagings up to 5 L, provided the packagings meet the general provisions of 4.1.1.1, 4.1.1.2 and 4.1.1.4 to 4.1.1.8 according to 2.3.2.5.

#### IATA

- : The environmentally hazardous substance mark may appear if required by other transportation regulations.

#### 14.6 Special precautions for user

- : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

#### 14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

- : Not relevant/applicable due to nature of the product.

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

##### Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorisation

###### Annex XIV

None of the components are listed.

###### Substances of very high concern

None of the components are listed.

##### Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles

| Product/ingredient name | %   | Designation [Usage] |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| DAMAX PS                | ≥90 | 3                   |

Labelling :

#### Other EU regulations

Industrial emissions : Not listed  
(integrated pollution prevention and control) - Air

Industrial emissions : Not listed  
(integrated pollution prevention and control) - Water

Explosive precursors : Not applicable.

#### (EC) No 273/2004 on drug precursors

Not listed.

#### (EC) No 111/2005 Trade between the Union and third countries in drug precursors

| Ingredient name   | %    | Status     |
|-------------------|------|------------|
| Methylethylketone | ≤0.1 | Category 3 |

#### Ozone depleting substances (EU 2024/590)

Not listed.

#### Prior Informed Consent (PIC) (649/2012/EU)

Not listed.

#### Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

#### Seveso Directive

This product is controlled under the Seveso Directive.

##### Danger criteria

| Category  |
|-----------|
| P5c<br>E2 |

#### National regulations

##### Austria

Limitation of the use of : Permitted.  
organic solvents

##### Belgium

##### Czech Republic

Storage code : II

##### Denmark

Fire class : II-1

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### Executive Order No. 1347/2025

| Ingredient name                      | Annex I Section A | Annex I Section B |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Talc (containing no asbestos fibers) | Listed            | -                 |
| Ethylbenzene                         | Listed            | -                 |

**MAL-code** : 4-3

**Protection based on MAL** : According to the regulations on work involving coded products, the following stipulations apply to the use of personal protective equipment:

**General:** Gloves must be worn for all work that may result in soiling. Apron/coveralls/protective clothing must be worn when soiling is so great that regular work clothes do not adequately protect skin against contact with the product. A face shield must be worn in work involving spattering if a full mask is not required. In this case, other recommended use of eye protection is not required.

In all spraying operations in which there is return spray, the following must be worn: respiratory protection and arm protectors/apron/coveralls/protective clothing as appropriate or as instructed.

MAL-code: 4-3

**Application:** When spraying in new\* booths if the operator is outside the spray zone. When using scraper or knife, brush, roller, etc. for pre- and post-treatments outside a closed facility, spray booth or spray cabin.

- Air-supplied half mask and eye protection must be worn.

When using scraper or knife, brush, roller, etc. for pre- and post-treatments in cabins or booths of the existing\* facility type, if the operator is inside the spray zone.

- Air-supplied half mask, coveralls and eye protection must be worn.

During downtimes, cleaning and repair in closed facilities, spray booths or cabins, if there is a risk of contact with wet paint or organic solvents.

- Air-supplied full mask and coveralls must be worn.

When spraying in existing\* spray booths, if the operator is outside the spray zone.

- Air-supplied full mask, arm protectors and apron must be worn.

During non-atomising spraying in existing\* facilities of the combined-cabin, spray-cabin and spray-booth type where the operator is working inside the spray zone.

- Air-supplied full mask must be worn.

During all spraying where atomisation occurs in cabins or spray booths where the operator is inside the spray zone and during spraying outside a closed facility, cabin or booth.

- Air-supplied full mask, coveralls and hood must be worn.

**Drying:** Items for drying/drying ovens that are temporarily placed on such things as rack trolleys, etc. must be equipped with a mechanical exhaust system to prevent fumes from wet items from passing through workers' inhalation zone.

**Polishing:** When polishing treated surfaces, a mask with dust filter must be worn. When machine grinding, eye protection must be worn. Work gloves must always be worn.

**Caution** The regulations contain other stipulations in addition to the above.

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

\*See Regulations.

- Restrictions on use** : Not to be used by professional users below 18 years of age. See the National Working Environment Authorities Executive Order regarding Young People At Work.
- List of undesirable substances** : Not listed
- Carcinogenic waste** : Waste containers must be labeled: Contains a substance or substances regulated by Danish working environment legislation on cancer risks.

### Finland

### France

- Social Security Code, Articles L 461-1 to L 461-7** :  Xylene RG 4bis, RG 84  
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light aromatic RG 84  
n-Butyl acetate RG 84  
Ethylbenzene RG 84  
Ethanol RG 84

- Reinforced medical surveillance** : Act of July 11, 1977 determining the list of activities which require reinforced medical surveillance: not applicable

### Germany

**Storage class (TRGS 510)** : 3

### Hazardous incident ordinance

This product is controlled under the Germany Hazardous Incident Ordinance.

### Danger criteria

| Category | Reference number |
|----------|------------------|
| P5c      | 1.2.5.3          |
| E2       | 1.3.2            |

**Hazard class for water** : 2

### Technical instruction on air quality control (TA Luft)

| Number [Class]                                                                            | Description               | %    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|
|  5.2.1 | Total dust                | 51.2 |
| 5.2.5                                                                                     | Organic substances        | 40.5 |
| 5.2.5 [I]                                                                                 | Organic substances        | 28.4 |
| 5.2.10                                                                                    | Soil polluting substances | 8.2  |

- AOX** : The product contains organically bound halogens and can contribute to the AOX value in waste water.

### Italy

**D.Lgs. 152/06** : Not determined.

### Netherlands

**Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment (SZW) - Carcinogenic substances and processes, mutagenic or reprotoxic substances**

| Ingredient name                                                                            | Carcinogen | Mutagen | Reproductive toxicity - Fertility | Reproductive toxicity - Development | Harmful via breastfeeding |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  Xylene | -          | -       | -                                 | Development 2                       | -                         |
| Solvent naphtha (petroleum), light arom.                                                   | Listed     | Listed  | -                                 | -                                   | -                         |
| ethanol                                                                                    | Listed     | -       | Fertility 1A                      | Development 1A                      | Listed                    |

- Water Discharge Policy (ABM)** : Z(1) Non biodegradable substances with hazardous properties for humans and the environment (carcinogenicity/ mutagenicity/ reprotoxicity/ bioaccumulative potential/ toxicity or persistence). Decontamination effort: Z

### Norway

### Sweden

**Flammable liquid class (SRVFS 2005:10)** : 2a

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### Switzerland

**VOC content** :  VOC (w/w): 35.7%

### International regulations

#### Chemical Weapon Convention List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals

Not listed.

#### Montreal Protocol

Not listed.

#### Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

#### Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

#### UNECE Aarhus Protocol on POPs and Heavy Metals

Not listed.

### **15.2 Chemical safety assessment**

: This product contains substances for which Chemical Safety Assessments are still required.

## SECTION 16: Other information

 Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

### **Abbreviations and acronyms**

: ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate  
CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008]  
DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level  
DNEL = Derived No Effect Level  
EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement  
N/A = Not available  
PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic  
PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration  
RRN = REACH Registration Number  
SGG = Segregation Group  
vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

### Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

| Classification                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Justification                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  Flam. Liq. 3, H226<br>Skin Irrit. 2, H315<br>Eye Irrit. 2, H319<br>STOT SE 3, H335<br>STOT SE 3, H336<br>STOT RE 2, H373<br>Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 | On basis of test data<br>Calculation method<br>Calculation method<br>Calculation method<br>Calculation method<br>Calculation method<br>Calculation method |

### Full text of abbreviated H statements

|                                                                                         |                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  H225 | Highly flammable liquid and vapour.                                |
| H226                                                                                    | Flammable liquid and vapour.                                       |
| H302                                                                                    | Harmful if swallowed.                                              |
| H304                                                                                    | May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.                      |
| H312                                                                                    | Harmful in contact with skin.                                      |
| H315                                                                                    | Causes skin irritation.                                            |
| H319                                                                                    | Causes serious eye irritation.                                     |
| H332                                                                                    | Harmful if inhaled.                                                |
| H335                                                                                    | May cause respiratory irritation.                                  |
| H336                                                                                    | May cause drowsiness or dizziness.                                 |
| H373                                                                                    | May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. |
| H400                                                                                    | Very toxic to aquatic life.                                        |
| H410                                                                                    | Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.              |
| H411                                                                                    | Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.                   |
| H412                                                                                    | Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.                 |

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**Version** : 7

40/42

DAMAX PS - All variants

**Label No** :  50135

## SECTION 16: Other information

EUH066

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

### [Full text of classifications \[CLP/GHS\]](#)

|                   |                                                                 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Acute Tox. 4      | ACUTE TOXICITY - Category 4                                     |
| Aquatic Acute 1   | SHORT-TERM (ACUTE) AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 1                  |
| Aquatic Chronic 1 | LONG-TERM (CHRONIC) AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 1                 |
| Aquatic Chronic 2 | LONG-TERM (CHRONIC) AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 2                 |
| Aquatic Chronic 3 | LONG-TERM (CHRONIC) AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 3                 |
| Asp. Tox. 1       | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1                                  |
| Eye Irrit. 2      | SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 2                  |
| Flam. Liq. 2      | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2                                  |
| Flam. Liq. 3      | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3                                  |
| Skin Irrit. 2     | SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2                          |
| STOT RE 2         | SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE - Category 2 |
| STOT SE 3         | SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE - Category 3   |

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**Version** : 7

DAMAX PS

All variants

### [Notice to reader](#)

The information in this SDS is based on the present state of our knowledge and on current laws. The product is not to be used for purposes other than those specified under section 1 without first obtaining written handling instructions. It is always the responsibility of the user to take all necessary steps to fulfil the demands set out in the local rules and legislation. The information in this SDS is meant to be a description of the safety requirements for our product. It is not to be considered a guarantee of the product's properties.

